

New Elementary 1  
Unit 4 Lesson A Pronunciation  
Presented by Mohammad Rajabpur

## Stress = تکیه

There are two types of stress:

- **Word Stress** = تکیه‌ی واژگانی
- **Sentence Stress** = تکیه در جمله

**Word Stress** = stress on a syllable of a word

- syllable = بخش، هجا، سیلاب

Example:

de.sert => In the word “desert”, the stress is on the first syllable.

de.ssert => In the word “dessert”, the stress is on the second syllable.

desert = بیابان

dessert = دسر

### 8.2 Listen to the following words. What is the correct stress pattern? Write the words in the correct column.

movie	3 museum	2 beautiful
stadium	3 expensive	1 building
apartment	2 neighborhood	1 noisy

  

1. ● ●	2. ● ● ●	3. ● ● ●
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.....movie.....

.....stadium.....

.....apartment.....

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mo.vie = mo + vie

noi.sy = noi + sy

buil.ding = buil + ding

sta.di.um = sta + di + um

neigh.bor.hood = neigh + bor + hood

beau.ti.ful = beau + ti + ful

a.part.ment = a + part + ment

mu.se.um = mu + se + um

ex.pen.sive = ex + pen + sive

**Sentence Stress** = stress on the important words of a sentence

**Words with Stress:**

Nouns, Verbs, Adjectives, Adverbs

Noun = اسم => pen, desk, car, school, David, Iran, ...

Verb = فعل => go, take, get, bring, come, cook, run, ...

Adjective = صفت => good, bad, tall, young, careful, ...

Adverb = قید => quickly, carefully, kindly, fortunately, here, there, yesterday...

**Words without Stress:**

Prepositions, Subject Pronouns, Object Pronouns, Articles

Preposition = حرف اضافه = in, at, on, under, with, near, ...

Subject Pronouns = ضمیرهای فاعلی = I, you, he, she, it, we, they

Object Pronouns = ضمیرهای مفعولی = me, you, him, her, it, us, them

Articles = حروف تعریف = a, an, the

**Point:**

We don't usually put the stress on "there is" or "there are".

Examples:

There's a **TV** in the **room**.

There are some **books** on the **desk**.

**Point:**

In "there isn't" and "there aren't", we put the stress on "isn't" and "aren't".

Examples:

There **isn't** a **radio** in the **room**.

There **aren't** any **rulers** on the **desk**.

## 8.1 Practice saying the following sentences.

1. There is a **bank** near the **park**.

2. There **aren't** any **bookstores** near **here**.

3. Is there a **post office** near **here**?

4. **No**, there **isn't**.

5. There **isn't** a good **restaurant** on **Green Street**.